

Callen.

$$4.4.1. \quad dS = \frac{dq}{T} = \frac{1}{T} \frac{dq}{dT} dT = \frac{C}{T} dT.$$

$$\Delta S_1 = \int_{T_{01}}^{T_f} \frac{C}{T} dT, \quad \Delta S_2 = \int_{T_{02}}^{T_f} \frac{C}{T} dT.$$

$$\Delta U = \int_{T_{01}}^{T_{02}} \frac{dq}{dT} dT = \int_{T_{01}}^{T_{02}} C dT$$

$$= 200A + 6 \times 10^4 B$$

$$\int_{200}^{T_f} C dT = A(T_f - 200) + \frac{B}{2} (T_f^2 - 200^2) = 100A + 3 \times 10^4 B.$$

$$A T_f - 200A + \frac{B}{2} T_f^2 - B \times 2 \times 10^4 = 100A + 3 \times 10^4 B.$$

$$\frac{B}{2} T_f^2 + A T_f = 300A + 5 \times 10^4 B.$$

$$\frac{B}{2} T_f^2 + A T_f + C = 0, \quad C = -(100A + 5 \times 10^4 B).$$
$$= -3400$$

$$\frac{-A \pm \sqrt{A^2 - 2BC}}{B} = \frac{-8 \pm \sqrt{64 + 136}}{2 \times 10^{-2}} = \frac{-8 \pm 12}{0.02} = (-1107, 307)$$

We clearly take the 307 solution only. $\Rightarrow \boxed{T_f = 307 \text{ K}}$

$$\Delta S = \int_{200}^{307} \frac{C}{T} dT + \int_{400}^{307} \frac{C}{T} dT = A \ln\left(\frac{307}{200}\right) + B(307 - 200)$$
$$+ A \ln\left(\frac{307}{400}\right) + B(307 - 400).$$
$$= \boxed{1.0312}$$